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[<top>](#) **Animals & Insects**

Male and Female Animals

animal	male	female
antelope	buck	doe

badger	boar	sow
bear	boar	sow
bobcat	tom	lioness
buffalo	bull	cow
camel	bull	cow
caribou	stag	doe
cat	tom	queen
cattle	bull	cow
chicken	cock	hen
cougar	tom	lioness
coyote	dog	bitch
deer	stag	doe
dog	dog	bitch
donkey	jackass	jennyass
duck	drake	duck
elephant	bull	cow
ferret	jack	jill
fish	cock	hen
fox	fox	vixen
giraffe	bull	cow
goat	billygoat	nannygoat
goose	gander	goose
hare	buck	doe
hartebeest	bull	cow
horse	stallion	mare
impala	ram	ewe
jackrabbit	buck	doe
kangaroo	buck	doe
leopard	leopard	leopardess
lion	lion	lioness
lobster	cock	hen
moose	bull	cow
ox	bullock	cow
peacock	peacock	peahen
pheasant	cock	hen
pig	boar	sow
rhinoceros	bull	cow
seal	bull	cow
sheep	ram	ewe
swan	cob	pen
tiger	tiger	tigress
weasel	boar	cow
whale	bull	cow
wolf	dog	bitch

zebra	stallion	mare
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Animals' Homes

animal	home
badger	sett/earth
bear	den
beaver	lodge
bee	beehive/apiary
bird	nest/aviary
cow	byre
dog	kennel
dove	dovecote
eagle	eyrie
fish	aquarium
fox	earth/hole/burrow
hare	form
hen	coop
horse	stable
lion	den
otter	holt
pig	sty
rabbit	burrow/warren
sheep	fold/pen
squirrel	drey
wasp	nest/vespiary

Insects

agrion	honeypot ant
alderfly	hornet
amazon ant	horntail
ambrosia beetle	hornworm
animated stick	horsefly
anopheles	housefly
ant	hoverfly
ant-lion	ichneumon
aphid	Japanese beetle
Argentine ant	jewel beetle
army ant	June bug
army worm	katydid
asparagus beetle	ked
assassin bug	khapra beetle
backswimmer	kissing bug

bark beetle	lace bug
bat fly	lacewing
bedbug	lac insect
bee	ladybird
bee beetle	lantern fly
bee fly	larder beetle
bee louse	leaf beetle
beetle	leafcutter ant
biscuit beetle	leafcutter bee
biting midge	leafhopper
black ant	leaf insect
black beetle	leaf miner
blackfly	leatherjacket
blister beetle	lightning bug
bloodworm	locust
bloody-nosed beetle	longhorn beetle
blowfly	louse
bluebottle	louse fly
body louse	mantis
boll weevil	Maori bug
bombardier beetle	mason bee
booklouse	mason wasp
bookworm	May bug
borer	mayfly
botfly	meal beetle
braconid	mealworm
bristletail	mealy bug
buffalo gnat	meat ant
bulb fly	midge
bulldog ant	mining bee
bumblebee	minotaur beetle
burying beetle	mole cricket
bush cricket	mopane worm
butterfly	mosquito
cabbage root fly	moth
cabbageworm	mud dauber
caddis fly	museum beetle
cadelle	musk beetle
camel cricket	nostril fly
cankerworm	oil beetle
carabid	onion fly
cardinal beetle	paper wasp
carpenter ant	pharaoh ant
carpenter bee	phylloxera

carpet beetle	pill beetle
carrion beetle	pinhole borer
carrot fly	plant hopper
chafer	plant louse
chalcid wasp	pond skater
cheese fly	potato beetle
chigger	potter wasp
chinch bug	powder-post beetle
Christmas beetle	praying mantis
churchyard beetle	raspberry beetle
cicada	rat-tailed maggot
cigarette beetle	rhinoceros beetle
click beetle	robber fly
cluster fly	root fly
cockchafer	rose chafer
cockroach	rove beetle
Colorado beetle	St Mark's fly
conehead	sandfly
corn borer	sand wasp
corn earworm	saucer bug
cotton-leaf worm	sawfly
cotton stainer	sawyer
crab louse	scale insect
crane fly	scarab
cricket	scorpion fly
cuckoo bee	screech beetle
cuckoo wasp	screw worm
curculio	sexton beetle
cutworm	shield bug
daddy-long-legs	silverfish
damsel bug	skin beetle
damselfly	slave-making ant
darkling beetle	snake fly
darner	snipe fly
darter	snow flea
death-watch beetle	soldier beetle
deer fly	soldier fly
demoiselle	Spanish fly
devil's coach-horse	spider beetle
digger wasp	spider-hunting wasp
diving beetle	spittlebug
dobsonfly	springtail
dor beetle	spruce budworm
dragonfly	squash bug

driver ant	stable fly
drone fly	stag beetle
drosophila	stick insect
dung beetle	stilt bug
dung fly	stink bug
earwig	stonefly
elm bark beetle	stylops
emperor dragonfly	tarantula hawk
fairy fly	tent caterpillar
field cricket	termite
fig wasp	thrips
fire ant	thunderbug
firebrat	thunderfly
firefly	tiger beetle
flea	timberman
flea beetle	tobacco beetle
flesh fly	tortoise beetle
flour beetle	treehopper
flower beetle	tsetse fly
fly	tumblebug
forest fly	turtle bug
frit fly	vedelia beetle
froghopper	velvet ant
fruit fly	warble fly
fungus beetle	wart-biter
furniture beetle	wasp
gadfly	wasp beetle
gall midge	water beetle
gall wasp	water boatman
garden chafer	water cricket
glow-worm	water measurer
gnat	water scorpion
gold beetle	water strider
goliath beetle	weaver ant
grain borer	web-spinner
grain weevil	webworm
grasshopper	weevil
greenbottle	weta
greenfly	whirligig
greenhead	white ant
ground beetle	whitefly
groundhopper	wireworm
hawker	witchetty grub
head louse	wood ant

Hercules beetle	woodwasp
Hessian fly	woodworm
hide beetle	woolly bear
honey ant	yellowjacket
honeybee	

[<top>](#) Plants

Types of Plant

algae	gymnosperms
angiosperms	hornworts
bryophytes	horsetails
conifers	lichens
cycads	liverworts
clubmosses	mosses
ferns	pteridophytes
fungi	vascular plants

Parts of a Plant

bark	root cap
flower	root hair
fruit	stem
guard cell	stoma
lateral root	tap root
leaf	vascular bundle
phloem	xylem
root	

[<top>](#) Transport

Cars

automatic	off-roader
bubble car	people carrier
cabriolet	racing car
compact	ragtop
concept car	rally car
convertible	roadster
coupé	runabout
cruiser	saloon
dragster	sedan
drophead	soft top
estate	sports car

fastback	sportster
four-wheel drive	sport utility vehicle (SUV)
GTi	station wagon
hardtop	stock car
hatchback	stretch limo
hot rod	supercar
kit car	supermini
limousine	targa
low-rider	taxi
microcar	tourer
multi-purpose vehicle (MPV)	touring car
notchback	

Carriages and Carts

barouche	gig
brake	hackney
breaking cart	handcart
britzka	hansom
brougham	haywain
buckboard	jaunting car
buggy	jinker
cab	landau
cabriolet	ox cart
caleche	phaeton
caravan	post-chaise
carriole	prairie schooner
chaise	rickshaw
chariot	stagecoach
clarence	stanhope
coach	sulky
coach-and-four	surrey
Conestoga wagon	tarantass
coupé	tilbury
covered wagon	trailer
curricle	trap
dog cart	trishaw
dray	tumbril
droshky	unicorn
fiacre	Victoria
fly	vis-à-vis
four-in-hand	wagon
gharry	wagonette

Trains and Rolling Stock

aerotrains	mail train
baggage car	metro
bi-level carriage	Metroliner
boat train	milk train
brake van	monorail
buffet car	motor coach
bullet train	non-smoker
caboose	non-stop
car	observation car
carriage	palace car
chair car	parlor car
club car	passenger train
coach	Pullman
couchette	railcar
day coach/car	restaurant car
diesel-electric	saloon car
diesel locomotive	Shinkansen
dining car	shunter
double-header	sleeper
drive-on train	sleeping car/carriage
electric train	slip carriage
express	slow train
freight car	smoker
freight train	Sprinter
goods train	stateroom
goods wagon	steam locomotive
guard's van	steam train
high-speed train (HST)	stopping train
hospital train	subway train
hovertrain	traction unit
jerkwater train	the tube
light engine	turbotrains
luggage van	underground train
maglev	unit train
mail coach	

Motor Vehicles

all-terrain vehicle (ATV)	low-loader
ambulance	low-rider
armoured car	lunar roving vehicle (LRV)
articulated lorry	milk float
automobile	minelayer

beach buggy	moped
Black Maria	motorbike/motorcycle
bloodmobile	motor caravan
bookmobile	multi-purpose vehicle (MPV)
bowser (trademark)	off-road vehicle (ORV)
bulldozer	omnibus
bus	pantehnicon
cab	passenger-carrying vehicle (PCV)
camper (van)	people carrier
car	personnel carrier
caravanette	pickup (truck)
carryall	public service vehicle (PSV)
car transporter	quad bike
charabanc	recreational vehicle (RV)
coach	refrigerated van
combination	removal van
crash wagon	roadroller
delivery truck	rover
digger	scooter
Dormobile (trademark)	scout car
double-decker bus	scrambler
dragster	semitrailer
DUKW/duck	shooting brake
dune buggy	skidsteer loader
dustcart	skimobile
estate car	snowcat
fire engine	snowmobile
flatbed (truck)	snowplough
float	sport utility vehicle (SUV)
forklift truck	steamroller
four-wheel drive (4WD)	streetcar
garbage truck	superbike
go-kart	tank
golf cart/buggy	tanker
gritter	taxi/taxicab
hackney cab	tracklayer
half-track	tractor
hearse	trailer
heavy goods vehicle (HGV)	tram
horsebox	transporter
hot rod	trolleybus
JCB (trademark)	troop carrier
Jeep (trademark)	truck
juggernaut	tuk-tuk

kart	utility
large goods vehicle (LGV)	van
lorry	wagon/wagon

[<top>](#) House

Rooms

anteroom	lavatory
assembly room	lecture room
attic	library
basement	living room
bathroom	lobby
bedroom	locker room
bedsit	loft
bed-sitting room	loo
boardroom	lounge
boiler room	lumber room
boudoir	meeting room
boxroom	morning room
breakfast room	nursery
buttery	office
cell	pantry
cellar	parlour
changing room	playroom
chill-out room	reception room
classroom	recreation room
cloakroom	rumpus room
common room	salon
conference room	scullery
conservatory	sickroom
consulting room	sitting room
day room	smoking room
den	snug
dining room	spare room
drawing room	stateroom
dressng room	still room
fitting room	stockroom
Florida room	storeroom
foyer	studio
front room	study
green room	sun lounge
guardroom	tack room
guest room	taproom
hall	toilet

kitchen	utility room
kitchenette	waiting room
landing	ward
larder	withdrawing room

Homes

adobe	longhouse
A-frame	maisonette
apartment	manoir
back-to-back	manor
barracks	manse
bastide	mansion
bedsit	messuage
bedsitter	mobile home
bed-sitting room	motel
bi-level	mud hut
black house	palace
blockhouse	parsonage
bungalow	penthouse
cabin	pied-à-terre
caravan	pile dwelling
castle	prefab
chalet	presbytery
chateau	priory
condo	ranch (house)
condominium	rancher
cottage	rath
country house	rectory
crannog	rest home
dacha	rondavel
deanery	semi-detached house
detached house	shack
donga	shanty
duplex	side split
farmhouse	single end
fibro	skerm
flat	split
flatlet	stately home
floatel	stilted house
frame house	studio flat
gîte	tenement
grange	tent
hacienda	tepee
hermitage	terrace

hogan	terraced house
homestead	terramare
hostel	town house
hotel	trailer
house	tree house
houseboat	tupik
hovel	two-up two-down
hut	vicarage
igloo	villa
jhuggi	whare
lake dwelling	wigwam
lodge	yurt
log cabin	

[<top>](#) Clothes

Coats, Cloaks, and Jackets

achkan	mandarin jacket
Afghan coat	manteau
anorak	mantle
banyan/banian	Mao jacket
Barbour (trademark)	mantlet
bedjacket	matinee coat
biker jacket	maud
blanket coat	mess jacket
blazer	mink
blouson	monkey jacket
body warmer	morning coat
bolero	Mother Hubbard
bomber jacket	Nehru jacket
British warm	Norfolk jacket
Burberry (trademark)	nor'wester
burka	oilskin
burnous or burnoose	opera cloak
bush jacket	overcoat
cagoule or kagoul	pakamac
cape	pallium
capote	parka
Capuchin	pea jacket
car coat	pelerine
chlamys	pelisse
coatee	peplum
coat of mail	pilot jacket

combat jacket	poncho
cope	puffa jacket
covert coat	raglan
cowl	raincoat
Crombie coat	rainproof
cutaway	redingote
dinner jacket (DJ)	reefer (jacket)
djellaba or jellaba	riding jacket
dolman	sack coat
domino	safari jacket
donkey jacket	sarape or serape
doublet	scapular
dreadnought	shawl
dress coat	sheepskin
duffel coat	shell jacket
dustcoat	sherwani
duster (coat)	shooting coat
Eisenhower jacket	shooting jacket
Eton jacket	shrug
flak jacket	slicker
fleece	smoking jacket
flying jacket	spencer
frock coat	sportcoat
fur coat	sports coat or jacket
gaberdine or gabardine	suba
gi	surcoat
gilet	surtout
greatcoat	swagger coat
hacking jacket	swing coat
haik or haick	tabard
haori	tailcoat
happi (coat)	tent coat
hunting jacket	tippet
jean jacket	topcoat
jerkin	trench coat
jibba or djibba	tunic
jumper	tux
kebaya	tuxedo
kirtle	ulster
leather jacket	undercoat
letter jacket	waistcoat
loafer	waterproof
loden	waxed jacket
lumberjacket	windbreaker (US trademark)

mac	windcheater
macfarlane	workcoat
mackinaw	wrap

Dresses

baby-doll dress	pinfore dress
backless dress	polonaise
ballgown	pouf dress
button-through dress	sack dress
chemise	sarong
cheongsam	sari
coat dress	shamma
cocktail dress	sheath dress
chemise	shift dress
dinner gown	shirt dress
dirndl	shirtwaister
Empire line dress	short waist
evening gown	skimmer
gymslip	slip dress
kaftan	smock
kimono	strapless dress
maternity dress	sundress
maxidress	tea gown
minidress	tent dress
Mother Hubbard	tube dress
muumuu	wedding dress
overdress	yukata

Boots and Shoes

alpargatas	loafers
ankle boots	moccasins
babouches	moon boots
ballet shoes	mukluks
balmorals	mules
beetle-crushers	napoleons
bluchers	opankas
bootees	overboots
bovver boots	overshoes
brogans	Oxfords
brogues	pattens
buskins	peep-toes
carpet slippers	penny loafers

chappals	platforms
Chelsea boots	plimsolls
clogs	pumps
combat boots	rubbers
court shoes	sabots
cowboy boots	saddle shoes
crepe-soled shoes	sandals
Cuban heels	slingbacks
daps	slip-ons
deck shoes	slippers
Derbies	sneakers
desert boots	snowshoes
Dr Martens (DMs) (trademark)	step-ins
espadrilles	stilettoes
field boots	stogies
flip-flops	tap shoes
galoshes	tennis shoe
ghillies	thongs
gumboots	top boots
half-boots	track shoes
Hessian boots	trainers
high-lows	Turkish slippers
high-tops	waders
hobnail boots	walking boots/shoes
huaraches	wedges
jackboots	wedgies
jelly shoes	wellington boots
kitten heels	winkle-pickers
kletterschuhe	zoris
lace-ups	

Hats and Headgear

babushka	kepi
balaclava	leghorn hat
balmoral	lum hat
baseball cap	mantilla
beanie	mitre
bearskin	mob cap
beaver hat	mortar board
beret	mutch
billycock	opera hat
biretta	panama
boater	peaked cap
bobble hat	petasus

bonnet	Phrygian bonnet
Borsalino	picture hat
bowler hat	pillbox
busby	pixie hat
calash	poke bonnet
cap	pork-pie hat
caubeen	puggaree
chapeau	rebozo
chapeau-bras	sailor hat
chaplet	shako
cheese-cutter cap	shapka
circlet	shovel hat
cloche	skimmer
cloth cap	skullcap
cocked hat	slouch hat
coif	snap-brim hat
coolie hat	snood
coonskin hat	sola topi
coronet	sombrero
cowl	sou'wester
cockscorb	Stetson (US trademark)
crash helmet	stocking cap
crown	stovepipe hat
deerstalker	sun hat
derby	sun helmet
diadem	taj
Dolly Varden hat	tam
dunce's cap	tammy
Dutch cap	tam-o'shanter
fedora	tarboosh
fez	ten-gallon hat
flat cap	terai
forage cap	tiara
garrison cap	tignon
gibus hat	top hat
gimme cap	topi
glengarry	topper
hard hat	toque
headband	tricorne
headscarf	trilby
helmet	tuque
high hat	turban
homburg	veil
hood	watch cap

jester's cap	wideawake
jockey cap	wimple
Juliet cap	wreath
Kangol (trademark)	yarmulke
keffiyeh	

Skirts

A-line skirt	midi
ballet skirt	mini
crinoline	miniskirt
dirndl	overskirt
divided skirt	pencil skirt
filibeg	piupiu
flared skirt	pleated skirt
full skirt	puffball skirt
fustanella	rah-rah skirt
gathered skirt	sarong
gored skirt	slit skirt
grass skirt	sports skirt
hobble skirt	straight skirt
hoop skirt	tennis skirt
hula skirt	tutu
kilt	underskirt
lungi	wrap-around skirt
maxi	

Trousers

baggies	jeans
bags	jodhpurs
bell-bottoms	joggers
Bermuda shorts	jogging pants
bloomers	khakis
breeches	knee breeches
breeks	knickerbockers
buckskins	kuccha
capri pants	lederhosen
cargo pants	leggings
carpenter jeans	loons
chaparajos/chaps	moleskins
chinos	nankeens
churidars	overtrousers
cigarette pants	Oxford bags

clamdiggers	palazzo pants
combat trousers	pantaloons
CORDS/corduroys	pedal pushers
culottes	pegtops
cut-offs	plus fours
cycling shorts	pyjama
denims	riding breeches
dhoti	salopettes
drabs	salwar/shalwar
drainpipes	sharara
drawstring trousers	shorts
ducks	short trousers
dungarees	ski pants
flannels	slacks
flares	slim jims
galligaskins	slops
gharara	stirrup pants
gym pants	sweatpants
hakama	toreador pants
harem pants	Turkish trousers
hip-huggers	velveteens
hipsters	zoaves
hot pants	

[<top>](#) Body

Human Bones

astragalus	occipital bone
calcaneum (or heel bone)	palatine bone
carpal	parietal bone
carpus	patella (or kneecap)
capitate	pelvis
cheekbone	phalanx
clavicle (or collarbone)	pisiform bone
concha	pubis
costa	rachis
cranium	radius
cuboid	rib
cuneiform bones	sacrum
ethmoid	scaphoid
femur (or thigh bone)	scapula (or shoulder blade)
fibula	sesamoid bone
floating rib	skull
frontal bone	sphenoid

hallux	spinal column
hamate	spine (or backbone)
humerus	stapes (or stirrup)
hyoid	sternum (or breastbone)
ilium	talus (or ankle bone)
incus (or anvil)	tarsal
innominate bone	tarsus
ischium	temporal bone
jawbone	tibia (or shin bone)
lacrimal	trapezium
lunate bone	trapezoid
malleus (or hammer)	triquetral
mandible	ulna
maxilla	vertebra
metacarpal	vertebral column
metatarsal	vomer
navicular bone	zygomatic bone

Parts of the Human Digestive System

alimentary canal	liver
anus	mouth
buccal cavity	oesophagus
colon	pancreas
duodenum	rectum
gall bladder	salivary glands
ileum	stomach
intestine	teeth
jejunum	tongue

Parts of the Human Ear

auditory canal	malleus or hammer
auditory nerve	middle ear
auricle or pinna	organ of Corti
basilar membrane	outer ear
cochlea	perilymph
eardrum or tympanic membrane	sacculle
endolymph	semicircular canal
Eustachian tube	stapes or stirrup
hair cell	tectorial membrane
incus or anvil	utricle
inner ear	vestibule

Parts of the Human Eye

aqueous humour	lens
blind spot	limbus

central retinal artery	optic foramen
central retinal vein	optic nerve
choroid	orbit
ciliary body	pupil
cone	retina
conjunctiva	rod
cornea	sclera
dilator muscle	sinus venosus sclerae
extrinsic muscle	stroma
eyeball	suspensory ligament
eyelash	tarsal plate
eyelid	tear (or lacrimal) glands
fovea	vitreous humour
iris	zonular ligament

Human Glands

adrenal gland	meibomian gland
apocrine gland	ovary
Bartholin's gland	parathyroid gland
Brunner's gland	pancreas
buccal gland	parotid gland
corpus luteum	pineal gland
Cowper's gland	pituitary gland
ductless gland	preputial gland
eccrine gland	prostate gland
endocrine gland	salivary gland
exocrine gland	sebaceous gland
gastric gland	sublingual gland
islets of Langerhans	submandibular/submaxillary gland
lacrimal gland	sweat gland
Lieberkühn's gland	testis
liver	thyroid gland
mammary gland	

Human Muscles

muscle	location
biceps	arm
buccinator	cheek
deltoid	shoulder
detrusor	bladder
digastric	jaw
gastrocnemius	leg
gluteus	buttock

gracilis	leg
iliacus	pelvis/groin
intercostal	ribs
latissimus	back
masseter	cheek/jaw
obturator	pelvis
opponent muscle	hand
pectoral	chest
peroneal muscle	leg
psoas	spine/groin
quadriceps	leg
rectus (abdominis)	abdomen
rhomboideus	shoulder
sartorius	leg
scalenus	neck/ribs
soleus	leg
splenius	neck/back
temporalis	jaw
teres	shoulder/arm
trapezius	neck/shoulders
triceps	arm

Types of Muscle

abductor	extensor
adductor	flexor
agonist	levator
antagonist	pronator
constrictor	rotator
depressor	skeletal
dilator	sphincter
elevator	supinator
erector	

Parts of the Human Nervous System

abducens nerve	peripheral nervous system
accessory nerve	peroneal nerve
autonomic nervous system	radial nerve
brain	sciatic nerve
central nervous system	sensory nerves
cranial nerves	solar plexus
femoral nerve	spinal cord
glossopharyngeal nerve	spinal nerves
hypoglossal nerve	sympathetic nervous system

motor nerves	tibial nerve
nerve cell/neurone	trigeminal/trifacial nerve
oculomotor nerve	trochlear nerve
olfactory nerve	ulnar nerve
optic nerve	vestibulocochlear nerve
parasympathetic nervous system	

Human Teeth

bicuspid	molar
canine	permanent tooth
cuspid	premolar
eye tooth	primary tooth
incisor	tricuspid
milk tooth	wisdom tooth

Parts of a Human Tooth

apex	pulp
cingulum	pulp artery
crown	pulp cavity
cuspid	pulp horn
dentine	pulp vein
enamel	root
neck	root canal
nerve	

Main Human Veins and Arteries

aorta	long thoracic artery
axillary artery	median cubital vein
axillary vein	(inferior/superior) mesenteric artery
azygos vein	(inferior/superior) mesenteric vein
basilic vein	ovarian artery
brachial artery	ovarian vein
brachial vein	palmar arch
carotid artery	palmar network
coeliac artery	peroneal artery
cephalic artery	plantar artery
cephalic vein	popliteal artery
coronary artery	popliteal vein
crural artery	portal vein
crural vein	pulmonary artery
cubital vein	pulmonary vein
digital artery	radial artery
digital vein	renal artery
dorsal metatarsal artery	renal vein

dorsal venous arch	(great/short) saphenous vein
femoral artery	splenic artery
femoral vein	subclavian artery
gastric artery	subclavian vein
gastroepiploic vein	superior vena cava
hepatic artery	suprarenal vein
hepatic portal vein	testicular artery
iliac artery	testicular vein
iliac vein	tibial artery
inferior vena cava	ulnar artery
innominate artery	ulnar vein
innominate vein	vena cava
jugular vein	vertebral artery

Vertebrae

vertebra	number	
cervical	7	
thoracic	12	
lumbar	5	
sacral	5	(fused, forming the sacrum)
coccygeal	4	(fused, forming the coccyx)